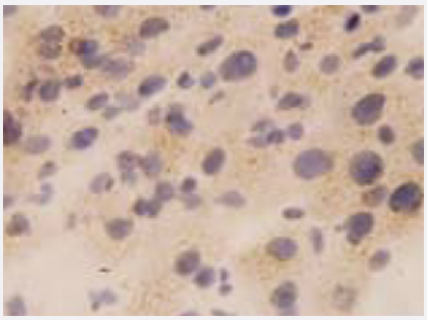
TNF monoclonal antibody, clone 4E1

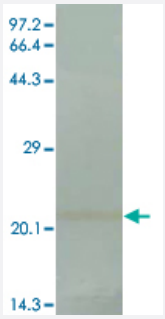
Catalog # MAB9938 Size 100 ug

Applications



Immunohistochemistry

Immunohistochemical staining of human liver cancer tissue section with TNF monoclonal antibody, clone 4E1 (Cat # MAB9938) at 1:10 dilution.



Western Blot (Recombinant protein)

Western blot analysis of recombinant TNF protein with TNF monoclonal antibody, clone 4E1 (Cat # MAB9938) at 1:1000 dilution.

Specification

Product Description	Mouse monoclonal antibody raised against full length recombinant TNF.
Immunogen	Recombinant protein corresponding to full length human TNF.
Host	Mouse
Reactivity	Human
Form	Liquid
Purification	Affinity purification
Isotype	IgG1

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Recommend Usage	Western blot (1:1000) Immunohistochemistry (1:10) The optimal working dilution should be determined by the end user.
Storage Buffer	In Citrate-Tris-HCl buffer, pH 7.0 (0.02% Proclin 300)
Storage Instruction	Store at 4°C. For long term storage store at -20°C. Aliquot to avoid repeated freezing and thawing.

Applications

- Immunohistochemistry

  Immunohistochemical staining of human liver cancer tissue section with TNF monoclonal antibody, clone 4E1 (Cat # MAB9938) at 1:10 dilution.

- Enzyme-linked Immunoabsorbent Assay

- Western Blot (Cell lysate)

- Western Blot (Recombinant protein)

  Western blot analysis of recombinant TNF protein with TNF monoclonal antibody, clone 4E1 (Cat # MAB9938) at 1:1000 dilution.

Gene Info — TNF

Entrez GeneID	7124
GeneBank Accession#	NM_000594.2
Protein Accession#	NP_000585.2
Gene Name	TNF
Gene Alias	DIF, TNF-alpha, TNFA, TNFSF2
Gene Description	tumor necrosis factor (TNF superfamily, member 2)
Omim ID	157300 191160 248310 600807 611162
Gene Ontology	Hyperlink

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Gene Summary	This gene encodes a multifunctional proinflammatory cytokine that belongs to the tumor necrosis f actor (TNF) superfamily. This cytokine is mainly secreted by macrophages. It can bind to, and thus functions through its receptors TNFRSF1A/TNFR1 and TNFRSF1B/TNFBR. This cytokine is invol ved in the regulation of a wide spectrum of biological processes including cell proliferation, differe ntiation, apoptosis, lipid metabolism, and coagulation. This cytokine has been implicated in a vari ety of diseases, including autoimmune diseases, insulin resistance, and cancer. Knockout studies in mice also suggested the neuroprotective function of this cytokine. [provided by RefSeq
Other Designations	APC1 protein|OTTHUMP00000029281|OTTHUMP00000037669|TNF superfamily, member 2|TN F, macrophage-derived|TNF, monocyte-derived|cachectin|tumor necrosis factor alpha

Publication Reference

- Protocatechuic aldehyde inactivates STAT3 through disrupting the STAT3-JAK1 interaction in epidermal keratinocyte and improves atopic dermatitis-like skin inflammation.

  Xiaoxuan Yang, Qian Zhou, Lizhen Liang, Liang Kang, Jie Yang, Xiaoya Li, Fulun Li, Yu Deng.

  International Immunopharmacology 2025 Oct; 164:115403.

  Application: WB, Human, HaCaT cell

- Total alkaloids in Fritillaria cirrhosa D. Don alleviate OVA-induced allergic asthma by inhibiting M2 macrophage polarization.

  Yu Wang., Meihao Peng., Xin Yang., Liming Tu., Jiamin Liu., Yixi Yang., Rui Li., Xue Tang., Yuqing Hu., Guowu Zhang., Qi Zhao., Qiuxia Lu.

  Journal of ethnopharmacology 2025 Jan; 0:118935.

  Application: Western blotting, Mouse, Lung tissue

- Khasianine ameliorates psoriasis-like skin inflammation and represses TNF-α/NF-κB axis mediated transactivation of IL-17A and IL-33 in keratinocytes.

  Yixi Yang, Yujin Zhang, Xun Chen, Zhou Su, Yu Deng, Qi Zhao.

  Journal of Ethnopharmacology 2022 Feb; 292:115124.

  Application: IHC, Mouse, Mouse skin

Pathway

- Adipocytokine signaling pathway
- Allograft rejection
- Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS)
- Apoptosis

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- Asthma
- Cytokine-cytokine receptor interaction
- Fc epsilon RI signaling pathway
- Graft-versus-host disease
- Hematopoietic cell lineage
- Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (HCM)
- MAPK signaling pathway
- Natural killer cell mediated cytotoxicity
- Systemic lupus erythematosus
- T cell receptor signaling pathway
- TGF-beta signaling pathway
- Toll-like receptor signaling pathway
- Type I diabetes mellitus
- Type II diabetes mellitus

Disease

- Abortion
- Abscess
- Absenteeism
- Acne Vulgaris
- Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
- Acute Disease
- Acute Lung Injury
- Adenocarcinoma
- Adenoma
- Adenomatous Polyps

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- Adrenal Gland Neoplasms
- Aggressive Periodontitis
- AIDS Dementia Complex
- AIDS-Related Opportunistic Infections
- Albuminuria
- Alcoholism
- alpha 1-Antitrypsin Deficiency
- Alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency
- alpha-Thalassemia
- Alphavirus Infections
- Alveolar Bone Loss
- Alveolitis
- Alzheimer disease
- Amphetamine-Related Disorders
- Amyloidosis
- Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
- Anemia
- Aneurysm
- Angina
- Angina Pectoris
- Anorexia
- Anorexia Nervosa
- Anthracosis
- Antiphospholipid Syndrome
- Anus Diseases
- Aortic Aneurysm

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- Aortic Diseases
- Aortic Rupture
- Appendicitis
- Appetite
- Arterial Occlusive Diseases
- Arteriosclerosis
- Arteriovenous Malformations
- Arthritis
- Aspergillosis
- Asphyxia Neonatorum
- Asthenozoospermia
- Asthma
- Atherosclerosis
- Atrial Fibrillation
- Atrophy
- Attention
- Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity
- Autistic Disorder
- Autoimmune Diseases
- Autoimmune polyglandular syndrome
- Bacteremia
- Bacterial Infections
- Behcet Syndrome
- Berylliosis
- beta-Thalassemia
- Biliary Tract Neoplasms

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- Bipolar Disorder
- Birth Weight
- Blood Coagulation Disorders
- Body Weight
- Bone Marrow Diseases
- Bone Resorption
- Boutonneuse Fever
- Brain Ischemia
- Breast cancer
- Breast Diseases
- Breast Neoplasms
- Bronchial Hyperreactivity
- Bronchiectasis
- Bronchiolitis
- Bronchiolitis Obliterans
- Bronchitis
- Bronchopneumonia
- Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia
- Brucellosis
- Burkitt lymphoma
- Burns
- Byssinosis
- Cachexia
- Cadaver
- Calcinosis
- Carcinoma

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- Cardiomyopathies
- Cardiomyopathy
- Cardiovascular Diseases
- Carotid Artery Diseases
- Carotid Stenosis
- Celiac Disease
- Cerebral Hemorrhage
- Cerebral Infarction
- Cerebral Palsy
- Cerebrovascular Accident
- Cerebrovascular Disorders
- Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia
- Chagas Cardiomyopathy
- Chagas Disease
- Chlamydia Infections
- Chlamydophila Infections
- Cholangitis
- Choreatic Disorders
- Chorioamnionitis
- Chronic Disease
- Chronic Periodontitis
- Clonorchiasis
- Cognition
- Colitis
- Colon cancer
- Colonic Neoplasms

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- Colonic Polyps
- Colorectal Neoplasms
- Common Cold
- Communicable Diseases
- Community-Acquired Infections
- Connective Tissue Diseases
- Constipation
- Constriction
- Coronary Aneurysm
- Coronary Artery Disease
- Coronary Disease
- Coronary Restenosis
- Coronary Stenosis
- Coronary Vessel Anomalies
- Critical Illness
- Crohn Disease
- Cross Infection
- Cutaneous Fistula
- Cystic fibrosis
- Cytomegalovirus Retinitis
- Delayed Graft Function
- Dementia
- Dengue
- Dengue Hemorrhagic Fever
- Dental Plaque
- Depressive Disorder

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- Dermatitis
- Dermatomyositis
- Diabetes
- Diabetes Complications
- Diabetes Mellitus
- Diabetic Angiopathies
- Diabetic Nephropathies
- Diabetic Neuropathies
- Diabetic Retinopathy
- Diarrhea
- Discrimination (Psychology)
- Disease Models
- Disease Progression
- Disease Susceptibility
- Diseases in Twins
- Down Syndrome
- Drug Eruptions
- Drug Hypersensitivity
- Drug Toxicity
- Ductus Arteriosus
- Duodenal Diseases
- Duodenal Ulcer
- Dyslipidemias
- Eclampsia
- Eczema

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- Edema
- Embryo Loss
- Encephalitis
- Encephalomyelitis
- Endometriosis
- Endotoxemia
- Enterocolitis
- Epidermal Necrolysis
- Epilepsy
- Epstein-Barr Virus Infections
- Erythema
- Erythema Nodosum
- Esophageal Neoplasms
- Esophagitis
- Exanthema
- Exfoliation Syndrome
- Eye Diseases
- Fabry Disease
- Familial Mediterranean fever
- Fatigue
- Fatigue Syndrome
- Fatty Liver
- Femur Head Necrosis
- Fetal Diseases
- Fetal Growth Retardation
- Fetal Membranes

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- Fever
- Fibrocystic Breast Disease
- Fibrosis
- Food Hypersensitivity
- Fractures
- Fungemia
- Gallbladder Neoplasms
- Gastritis
- Gastroenteritis
- Gastroesophageal Reflux
- Gastrointestinal Diseases
- Gastrointestinal Neoplasms
- Genetic Diseases
- Genetic Predisposition to Disease
- Genomic Instability
- Gingival Hemorrhage
- Gingivitis
- Glaucoma
- Glomerulonephritis
- Glomerulosclerosis
- Glossitis
- Glucose Intolerance
- Glucose Metabolism Disorders
- Glucosephosphate Dehydrogenase Deficiency
- Gout
- Graft vs Host Disease

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- Gram-Negative Bacterial Infections
- Granuloma
- Graves Disease
- Graves Ophthalmopathy
- Growth Disorders
- Guillain-Barre Syndrome
- Hantavirus Pulmonary Syndrome
- Hashimoto Disease
- Head and Neck Neoplasms
- Hearing Loss
- Heart Block
- Heart Defects
- Heart Diseases
- Heart Valve Diseases
- Helicobacter Infections
- HELLP Syndrome
- Hematologic Diseases
- Hematologic Neoplasms
- Hemochromatosis
- Hemophilia A
- Hemorrhage
- Hemorrhagic Fever with Renal Syndrome
- Hepatitis
- Hepatitis B
- Hepatitis C
- Hereditary hemochromatosis

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- HIV Infections
- HIV Seropositivity
- HIV-Associated Lipodystrophy Syndrome
- Hodgkin Disease
- HTLV-I Infections
- Hyperglycemia
- Hyperlipidemias
- Hypersensitivity
- Hypertension
- Hypertriglyceridemia
- Hypertrophy
- Hyperuricemia
- Hypoxia-Ischemia
- Idiopathic Pulmonary Fibrosis
- IgA Deficiency
- Infant
- Infection
- Infectious Mononucleosis
- Infertility
- Inflammation
- Inflammatory Bowel Diseases
- Insulin Resistance
- Intervertebral Disk Displacement
- Intracranial Aneurysm
- Intracranial Arteriosclerosis
- Intracranial Arteriovenous Malformations

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- Intracranial Hemorrhages
- Iridocyclitis
- Iron Overload
- Irritable Bowel Syndrome
- Kidney Diseases
- Kidney Failure
- Kidney Neoplasms
- Laryngeal Neoplasms
- Leiomyoma
- Leishmaniasis
- Leprosy
- Leptospirosis
- Leukemia
- Leukemia-Lymphoma
- Lichen Planus
- Limb Deformities
- Lipodystrophy
- Liver Cirrhosis
- Liver Diseases
- Liver Failure
- Liver Neoplasms
- Low Tension Glaucoma
- Lung carcinoma
- Lung Diseases
- Lung Neoplasms
- Lupus Erythematosus

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- Lupus Vasculitis
- Lymphadenitis
- Lymphatic Metastasis
- Lymphocytosis
- Lymphohistiocytosis
- Lymphoma
- Lymphoproliferative Disorders
- Malaria
- Malignant melanoma
- Measles
- Melanoma
- Memory
- Memory Disorders
- Meningococcal Infections
- Mental Disorders
- Mental Processes
- Mental Recall
- Metabolic Syndrome X
- Metaplasia
- Migraine Disorders
- Migraine with Aura
- Migraine without Aura
- Mixed Connective Tissue Disease
- Mood Disorders
- Mouth Neoplasms
- Mucocutaneous Lymph Node Syndrome

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- Multiple endocrine neoplasia
- Multiple Myeloma
- Multiple Organ Failure
- Multiple Sclerosis
- Multiple System Atrophy
- Multiple Trauma
- Mumps
- Muscular Atrophy
- Muscular Diseases
- Musculoskeletal Diseases
- Myasthenia Gravis
- Mycobacterium avium-intracellulare Infection
- Mycobacterium Infections
- Myelodysplastic Syndromes
- Myocardial Infarction
- Myocardial Ischemia
- Myocarditis
- Myositis
- Narcolepsy
- NARP
- Nasal Polyps
- Nasopharyngeal Neoplasms
- Neoplasm Invasiveness
- Neoplasm Metastasis
- Neoplasm Recurrence
- Neoplasms

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- Nephrosis
- Nephrotic Syndrome
- Neuroendocrine Tumors
- Neurofibromatosis
- Neuropsychological Tests
- Neutropenia
- Nuchal Cord
- Obesity
- Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder
- Obstetric Labor
- Occupational Diseases
- Ocular Hypertension
- Oligospermia
- Ophthalmia
- Oral Submucous Fibrosis
- Oral Ulcer
- Osteoarthritis
- Osteolysis
- Osteomyelitis
- Osteoporosis
- Osteosarcoma
- Otitis Media
- Otorhinolaryngologic Neoplasms
- Ovarian cancer
- Ovarian Failure

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- Ovarian Neoplasms
- Overweight
- Pain
- Pancreatic cancer
- Pancreatic Neoplasms
- Pancreatitis
- Papillomavirus Infections
- Paracoccidioidomycosis
- Paraparesis
- Paraproteinemias
- Parasitemia
- Parasitic Diseases
- Paratyphoid Fever
- Parkinson disease
- Parvoviridae Infections
- Pelvic Pain
- Pemphigoid
- Pemphigus
- Peptic Ulcer
- Periapical Periodontitis
- Periodontal Attachment Loss
- Periodontal Diseases
- Periodontal Pocket
- Periodontitis
- Peripheral Vascular Diseases
- Pharyngeal Neoplasms

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- Photosensitivity Disorders
- Picornaviridae Infections
- Pneumoconiosis
- Pneumonia
- Polycystic kidney disease
- Polycystic Ovary Syndrome
- Polyendocrinopathies
- Polymyalgia Rheumatica
- Polymyositis
- Postoperative Complications
- Postoperative Hemorrhage
- Pouchitis
- Precancerous Conditions
- Prediabetic State
- Pre-Eclampsia
- Pregnancy Complications
- Premature Birth
- Prenatal Exposure Delayed Effects
- Prostate cancer
- Prostatic Hyperplasia
- Prostatic Neoplasms
- Prostatitis
- Prosthesis Failure
- Proteinuria
- Prurigo
- Pseudomonas Infections

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- Psoriasis
- Psychiatric Status Rating Scales
- Psychometrics
- Psychomotor Performance
- Psychotic Disorders
- Pterygium
- Puberty
- Puerperal Disorders
- Pulmonary Disease
- Pulmonary Emphysema
- Pulmonary Fibrosis
- Purpura
- Q Fever
- Radiation Injuries
- Radiation Pneumonitis
- Radius Fractures
- Rectal Fistula
- Rectal Neoplasms
- Recurrence
- Reflex Sympathetic Dystrophy
- Renal Artery Obstruction
- Renal Insufficiency
- Reperfusion Injury
- Respiratory Distress Syndrome
- Respiratory Hypersensitivity
- Respiratory Insufficiency

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- Respiratory Sounds
- Respiratory Syncytial Virus Infections
- Respiratory Tract Diseases
- Respiratory Tract Infections
- Retinal Detachment
- Retinal Vein Occlusion
- Retinopathy of Prematurity
- Retroperitoneal Fibrosis
- Rhabdomyolysis
- Rheumatic Diseases
- Rheumatic Fever
- Rheumatic Heart Disease
- Rheumatoid Nodule
- Rhinitis
- Rubella
- Rupture
- Sarcoidosis
- Sarcoma
- Schistosomiasis japonica
- Schistosomiasis mansoni
- Schizophrenia
- Schizophrenic Psychology
- Sciatica
- Scleroderma
- Seizures
- Seminoma

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- Sepsis
- Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
- Severe combined immunodeficiency
- Shock
- Silicosis
- Sinusitis
- Skin Diseases
- Skin Neoplasms
- Skin Ulcer
- Sleep Apnea
- Sleep Apnea Syndromes
- Sleep Deprivation
- Sleep Disorders
- Small Cell Lung Carcinoma
- Spondylarthritis
- Spondylarthropathies
- Spondylitis
- Staphylococcal Infections
- Stevens-Johnson Syndrome
- Stomach Diseases
- Stomach Neoplasms
- Stomach Ulcer
- Stomatitis
- Streptococcal Infections
- Stress

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- Stroke
- Subarachnoid Hemorrhage
- Substance Withdrawal Syndrome
- Substance-Related Disorders
- Sudden Infant Death
- Surgical Wound Infection
- Syndrome
- Systemic Inflammatory Response Syndrome
- Systemic Vasculitis
- Temporal Arteritis
- Tension-Type Headache
- Testicular Neoplasms
- Thalassemia
- Thoracic Neoplasms
- Thrombophilia
- Thrombosis
- Thymoma
- Thymus Neoplasms
- Thyroid Diseases
- Thyroiditis
- Tobacco Use Disorder
- Tooth Diseases
- Tooth Loss
- Trachoma
- Translocation
- Trypanosomiasis

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- Tuberculosis
- Tumor Virus Infections
- Typhoid Fever
- Urinary Bladder Neoplasms
- Urinary Calculi
- Urinary Tract Infections
- Urticaria
- Uterine Cervical Dysplasia
- Uterine Cervical Incompetence
- Uterine Cervical Neoplasms
- Uterine Neoplasms
- Uveitis
- Vaginal Diseases
- Vaginosis
- Vascular Diseases
- Vasculitis
- Venous Thrombosis
- Ventricular Dysfunction
- Verbal Learning
- Vesico-Ureteral Reflux
- Viremia
- Vitiligo
- Vitreoretinopathy
- Waldenstrom Macroglobulinemia
- Wegener Granulomatosis
- Weight Gain

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- Weight Loss
- Werner syndrome
- Wounds
- Wounds and Injuries

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